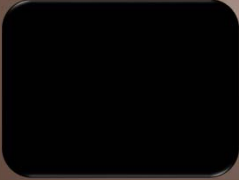
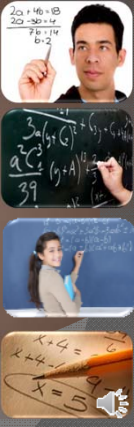



Algebra 1

Solve Quadratic Equations by Using Square Roots and by Completing the Square






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Solve Quadratics by Using Square Root

Solve Quadratics by Completing the Square


Overview 

$x^2 = 9$ $\sqrt{x^2} = \sqrt{9}$ $x = \pm 3$ 

$2x^2 = 32$ $x^2 = 16$ $x = \pm 4$ 

$x^2 + 15 = 15$ $x^2 = 0$ $x = 0$

$x^2 + 6 = 4$ $x^2 = -2$ $x = \sqrt{-2}$

$4x^2 = 9$ $x^2 = \frac{9}{4}$ $x = \sqrt{\frac{9}{4}} = \frac{\sqrt{9}}{\sqrt{4}} = \pm \frac{3}{2}$ 

Solve Quadratic Equations by Using Square Roots

Solve: $15 = 3(z + 5)^2$

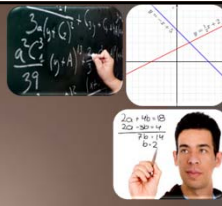
$5 = (z + 5)^2$

$\sqrt{5} = z + 5$

$-5 + \sqrt{5} = z \quad \sqrt{5} - 5 = z$


$-5 \pm 2.24 \approx z$

-7.24 and $-2.76 \approx z$



Solve Quadratic Equations by Using Square Roots

Solve for x: $9x^2 - 35 = 14$



You Try It

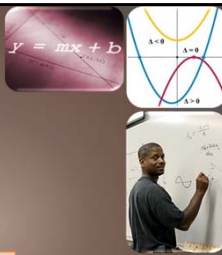
$9x^2 - 35 = 14$

$9x^2 = 49$

$x^2 = \frac{49}{9}$

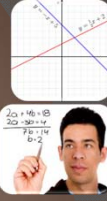
$x = \frac{\sqrt{49}}{\sqrt{9}} = \frac{\pm 7}{\pm 3} = \pm \frac{7}{3}$

Solve for x: $9x^2 - 35 = 14$



You Try It

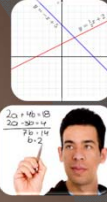
$(x + a)^2 = x^2 + 2ax + a^2$
 $(x + 3)^2 = x^2 + 6x + 3^2$
 $ax^2 + bx + c^2$
 $c = \frac{1}{2}b$



Perfect Square Trinomial

Solve Quadratic Equations by Completing the Square

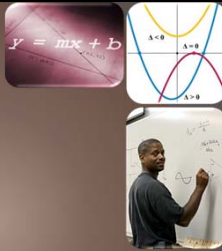
$= ax^2 + bx + c^2 \quad c = \frac{1}{2}b$
 $x^2 + 8x - 9 = 0$
 $x^2 + 8x = 9$
 $x^2 + 8x + 4^2 = 9 + 4^2$
 $(x + 4)^2 = 25$
 $x + 4 = \pm 5 \quad x = -4 \pm 5 = -9 \text{ and } 1$



Perfect Square Trinomial

Solve Quadratic Equations by Completing the Square

$y = mx + b$
 $\Delta < 0$
 $\Delta = 0$
 $\Delta > 0$

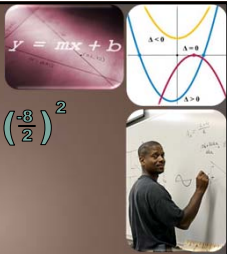


Solve by completing the square:


$v^2 - 8v - 7 = 0$

You Try

$v^2 - 8v - 7 = 0$
 $v^2 - 8v = 7$
 $v^2 - 8v + \left(\frac{-8}{2}\right)^2 = 7 + \left(\frac{-8}{2}\right)^2$
 $v^2 - 8v + 16 = 7 + 16$
 $(v - 4)^2 = 23$
 $v - 4 = \sqrt{23}$
 $v = 4 \pm \sqrt{23} \approx 4 \pm 4.8 \approx 8.8, -.8$
 Solve by completing the square:
 $v^2 - 8v - 7 = 0$




You Try It



The area of the picture of my granddaughter is 140 sq. in. What is the width of the green border?

You Try It



The area of the picture of my granddaughter is 140 sq. in. What is the width of the green border?

$(20 - 2x)(16 - 2x) = 140$
 $320 - 72x + 4x^2 = 140$
 $4x^2 - 72x = -180$
 $x^2 - 18x = -45$
 $x^2 - 18x + (-9)^2 = -45 + (-9)^2$
 $(x - 9)^2 = 36 + 81$
 $x - 9 = \pm 6$
 $x = 9 \pm 6 = 15 \text{ and } 3$

You Try It
